

PRIMROSE HILL NIGERIANS
JENNIFER BOWMAN
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BLACKSBURG VA 24060

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Associated Parties

Owner Primrose Hill Nigerians Jennifer Bowman

Reference Data

Receipt/Check Number:: 161655/ 3585 \$53.00

Lab Findings

Mammalian Serology

Specimen	Age	Gender	Caprine Arthritis Encephalitis (ELISA)	Johne's Disease (ELISA)
Gruffles - Serum - 1	2 Years	Female	Negative	0.003 Negative
Kerfuffle - Serum - 2	1 Years	Female	Negative	0.000 Negative
Maveric - Serum - 2	2 Years	Male	Negative	0.000 Negative

Johne's Disease(ELISA):

Johne's ELISA Interpretation:

Negative: (S/P Ratio 0.00 - 0.44) Antibodies to *M. paratuberculosis* were not detected. The animal is either not infected or in a very early, undetectable stage of infection. Retesting in 6-12 months will increase the confidence that the animal is free of infection.

Suspect: (S/P Ratio 0.45 - 0.54) Very low level of serum antibodies; slightly above normal background levels. The animal may be in the early stages of the infection. Animals with an ELISA result in this range are roughly 10 times more likely to be infected than the ELISA-negative animals.

Antibodies to *M. paratuberculosis*. Animals